Geo-strategy	fin	iMAD	kMNF	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack

Geo-strategy with examples

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Technical University of Denmark

DTU Compute – Applied Mathematics and Computer Science

31 May 2017

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Geo-strategy	fin	iMAD o	kMNF ○	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Geo-strate	egy							

• "strategy" is a big word – more a research overview



Geo-strategy	fin	iMAD ○	kMNF ○	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Geo-strate	egy							

- "strategy" is a big word more a research overview
- statistics and learning based data science/big data methodology for application to geodata

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Geo-strategy	fin	iMAD ○	kMNF ○	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Geo-strate	egy							

- "strategy" is a big word more a research overview
- statistics and learning based data science/big data methodology for application to geodata
 - generic methodologies, potentially used across applications areas, not to geodata alone ("two-way street")

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Geo-strategy	fin	iMAD ○	kMNF ○	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Geo-strate	egy							

- "strategy" is a big word more a research overview
- statistics and learning based data science/big data methodology for application to geodata
 - generic methodologies, potentially used across applications areas, not to geodata alone ("two-way street")
 - a data scientist should think of data as a new raw material to be applied to generate value within application domain

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Geo-strategy	fin	iMAD ○	kMNF ○	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Geo-strate	egy							

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• fx, accelerating development in applications of unmanned aerial vehicles, UAVs/drones represents an opportunity for the (Danish and European) geoinformation industry, Denmark is traditionally strong

Geo-strategy	fin	iMAD ○	kMNF ○	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Geo-strate	egy							

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 - fx, accelerating development in applications of unmanned aerial vehicles, UAVs/drones represents an opportunity for the (Danish and European) geoinformation industry, Denmark is traditionally strong
 - increasing number of air- and space-borne instruments, many American, European Sentinel series will deliver longer and longer global time series



Geo-strategy ●○○○○○○○○	fin	iMAD o	kMNF ○	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Satellites								

• global satellite optical image data coverage since the early 1970s



Geo-strategy ●○○○○○○○○	fin	iMAD o	kMNF ○	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Satellites								

- global satellite optical image data coverage since the early 1970s
- global satellite based sea surface height data since 1992

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Geo-strategy ●○○○○○○○○	fin	iMAD o	kMNF ○	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Satellites								

- global satellite optical image data coverage since the early 1970s
- global satellite based sea surface height data since 1992
- (global satellite based magnetic field data since 1999)

Geo-strategy ●○○○○○○○○	fin	iMAD o	kMNF ○	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Satellites								

- global satellite optical image data coverage since the early 1970s
- global satellite based sea surface height data since 1992
- (global satellite based magnetic field data since 1999)
- global satellite based atmospheric microwave/infrared sounding data since 1998/2002

Geo-strategy ●○○○○○○○○	fin	iMAD o	kMNF ○	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Satellites								

- global satellite optical image data coverage since the early 1970s
- global satellite based sea surface height data since 1992
- (global satellite based magnetic field data since 1999)
- global satellite based atmospheric microwave/infrared sounding data since 1998/2002
- global satellite based gravity data since 2002

Geo-strategy ●○○○○○○○○	fin	iMAD o	kMNF ○	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Satellites								

- global satellite optical image data coverage since the early 1970s
- global satellite based sea surface height data since 1992
- (global satellite based magnetic field data since 1999)
- global satellite based atmospheric microwave/infrared sounding data since 1998/2002
- global satellite based gravity data since 2002
- global satellite polarimetric radar image data coverage emerging

Geo-strategy ●○○○○○○○○	fin	iMAD o	kMNF ○	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Satellites								

- global satellite optical image data coverage since the early 1970s
- global satellite based sea surface height data since 1992
- (global satellite based magnetic field data since 1999)
- global satellite based atmospheric microwave/infrared sounding data since 1998/2002
- global satellite based gravity data since 2002
- global satellite polarimetric radar image data coverage emerging
- Global Navigation Satellite Systems (GNSS) such as GPS and soon Galileo etc.

Geo-strategy ○●○○○○○○○	fin	iMAD o	kMNF ○	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
New data	and i	nethod	5					

• advent of routinely collected (local and global) multi-source data

Geo-strategy ○●○○○○○○○	fin	iMAD o	kMNF o	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
New data	and	method	s					

- advent of routinely collected (local and global) multi-source data
- increased need for physics/mathematics/statistics/learning based data science/big data methodologies, for example for mapping purposes, for the study of spatio-temporal dynamics including change detection, and for the derivation of information on important (for example climate) parameters from the data

Geo-strategy ○○●○○○○○○○	fin	iMAD o	kMNF ○	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Opportuni	ties							

• business opportunities for Denmark to retain and further strengthen position as a leader in the global geoinformation industry, both established companies and new businesses

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Geo-strategy ○○●○○○○○○○	fin	iMAD o	kMNF o	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Opportun	ities							

- business opportunities for Denmark to retain and further strengthen position as a leader in the global geoinformation industry, both established companies and new businesses
- DTU (Compute) should facilitate method development and provision of BScs, MScs and PhDs

Geo-strategy ○○○●○○○○○○	fin	iMAD o	kMNF ○	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
The Arct	ic							

• Danish obligations to monitor for security, defense and climate purposes in the Arctic/Greenland



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Geo-strategy	fin	iMAD o	kMNF o	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
The Arct	ic							

- Danish obligations to monitor for security, defense and climate purposes in the Arctic/Greenland
- North-East Passage, North-West Passage, ice charting (DMI, IMO)

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Geo-strategy ○○○●○○○○○○	fin	iMAD o	kMNF o	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
The Arct	ic							

- Danish obligations to monitor for security, defense and climate purposes in the Arctic/Greenland
- North-East Passage, North-West Passage, ice charting (DMI, IMO)
- Danish presentation of a claim to the United Nations to an 895,000 km² area along the Lomonosov Ridge covering the North Pole (claimed by Russia also)

Geo-strategy ○○○○●○○○○○	fin	iMAD o	kMNF O	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Global: s	sea lev	vel rise.	El Niño					

• El Niño is a very large-scale warm ocean event in the equatorial Pacific, huge socio-economic impacts globally (caused by fx drought in normally wet regions or torrential rain in normally dry regions)

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Geo-strategy ○○○○●○○○○○	fin	iMAD o	kMNF O	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Global: s	sea lev	vel rise.	El Niño					

- El Niño is a very large-scale warm ocean event in the equatorial Pacific, huge socio-economic impacts globally (caused by fx drought in normally wet regions or torrential rain in normally dry regions)
- El Niño can affect global commodity prices and the macro-economy of different countries

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Geo-strategy ○○○○●○○○○○	fin	iMAD o	kMNF o	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Global: s	sea lev	vel rise.	El Niño					

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- El Niño can affect global commodity prices and the macro-economy of different countries
- may cause loss of lives: in the 1997-1998 El Niño event 21,000 estimated casualties (and more than US\$ 22 billion in damage) world-wide

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Geo-strategy ○○○●○○○○○	fin	iMAD o	kMNF O	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Global:	sea le	vel rise.	El Niño					

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- El Niño can affect global commodity prices and the macro-economy of different countries
- may cause loss of lives: in the 1997-1998 El Niño event 21,000 estimated casualties (and more than US\$ 22 billion in damage) world-wide
- local: heavy rain and natural disasters fx mud slides and earthquakes

Geo-strategy ○○○○●○○○○○	fin	iMAD o	kMNF o	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Global:	sea le	vel rise.	El Niño					

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- may cause loss of lives: in the 1997-1998 El Niño event 21,000 estimated casualties (and more than US\$ 22 billion in damage) world-wide
- local: heavy rain and natural disasters fx mud slides and earthquakes
 - pre-event data useful for establishing inventory, post-event compared with pre-event data to assess damages and planning of relief actions

Geo-strategy ○○○○●○○○○○	fin	iMAD o	kMNF ○	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Global: s	ea lev	el rise.	El Niño					

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- may cause loss of lives: in the 1997-1998 El Niño event 21,000 estimated casualties (and more than US\$ 22 billion in damage) world-wide
- local: heavy rain and natural disasters fx mud slides and earthquakes
 - pre-event data useful for establishing inventory, post-event compared with pre-event data to assess damages and planning of relief actions
 - also airborne laser height measurements generates enormous amounts of data, to establish updated terrain height models to fight flooding caused by heavy rain or rising sea level

Geo-strategy ○○○○●○○○○	fin	iMAD o	kMNF ○	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Challeng	es – (Opportu	inities					

• The situation in the Arctic invites competition.



Geo-strategy ○○○○●○○○○	fin	iMAD o	kMNF o	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Challeng	;es – (Opporti	unities					

- The situation in the Arctic invites competition.
- Natural disasters, extreme weather, as well as sea level rise and El Niño may result in loss of life, damage of property and infra-structure, and consequently enormous economic costs for society locally and globally.

Geo-strategy ○○○○●○○○○	fin	iMAD o	kMNF ○	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Challeng	;es – (Opporti	inities					

- The situation in the Arctic invites competition.
- Natural disasters, extreme weather, as well as sea level rise and El Niño may result in loss of life, damage of property and infra-structure, and consequently enormous economic costs for society locally and globally.
- Therefore their prediction, the dampening of their consequences, or perhaps ideally even their prevention are of paramount societal importance.

Geo-strategy ○○○○●○○○○	fin	iMAD o	kMNF ○	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Challeng	;es – (Opporti	inities					

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- Therefore their prediction, the dampening of their consequences, or perhaps ideally even their prevention are of paramount societal importance.
- Such challenges create business and job opportunities.

Geo-strategy ○○○○●○○○○	fin	iMAD o	kMNF ○	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Challeng	;es – (Opporti	inities					

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- Therefore their prediction, the dampening of their consequences, or perhaps ideally even their prevention are of paramount societal importance.
- Such challenges create business and job opportunities.
- Some of these challenges can be met by means of data science methodology and the aforementioned data.

Geo-strategy ○○○○○●○○○	fin	iMAD o	kMNF o	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Strategy								

• In general, further physics, mathematics, statistics and learning based method development.

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Geo-strategy ○○○○○●○○○	fin	iMAD o	kMNF ○	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Strategy								

- In general, further physics, mathematics, statistics and learning based method development.
- Methodology development with a view to inter-disciplinary use.

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Geo-strategy	fin	iMAD o	kMNF O	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Strategy								

- In general, further physics, mathematics, statistics and learning based method development.
- Methodology development with a view to inter-disciplinary use.
- Computer implementation of methods with a view to data science/big data aspects, i.e., the handling of the enormous amounts of data collected routinely (in the geodata domain and in many other domains). These methods include parallel programming in clusters of CPUs using for example MPI, MapReduce, Hadoop, Spark, Tez and/or GeoWave, or in (clusters of) GPUs using for example CUDA.

Geo-strategy ○○○○○●○○○	fin	iMAD o	kMNF ○	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Strategy								

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- Further research into spatio-temporal dynamics of time series of global and regional satellite data, both optical and radar, and in other types of data.

Geo-strategy ○○○○○●○○○	fin	iMAD o	kMNF o	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Strategy								

- In general, further physics, mathematics, statistics and learning based method development.
- Methodology development with a view to inter-disciplinary use.
- Computer implementation of methods with a view to data science/big data aspects, i.e., the handling of the enormous amounts of data collected routinely (in the geodata domain and in many other domains). These methods include parallel programming in clusters of CPUs using for example MPI, MapReduce, Hadoop, Spark, Tez and/or GeoWave, or in (clusters of) GPUs using for example CUDA.
- Further research into spatio-temporal dynamics of time series of global and regional satellite data, both optical and radar, and in other types of data.
- Analysis at segment or patch level (as opposed to pixel or single sample level).

Geo-strategy ○○○○○○●○○	fin	iMAD o	kMNF ○	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Strategy								

• Development of methods to handle multi-modal data with very different genesis and therefore with different statistical distributions. This could be based on information theoretical concepts such as entropy and mutual information.

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Geo-strategy ○○○○○○●○○	fin	iMAD o	kMNF ○	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Strategy								

- Development of methods to handle multi-modal data with very different genesis and therefore with different statistical distributions. This could be based on information theoretical concepts such as entropy and mutual information.
- Visualization of results from complex analysis methods and models by means of indigenously developed methods, and for example Google Earth, NASA World Wind and Microsoft Bing Maps.

Geo-strategy ○○○○○○●○○	fin	iMAD o	kMNF ○	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Strategy								

- Development of methods to handle multi-modal data with very different genesis and therefore with different statistical distributions. This could be based on information theoretical concepts such as entropy and mutual information.
- Visualization of results from complex analysis methods and models by means of indigenously developed methods, and for example Google Earth, NASA World Wind and Microsoft Bing Maps.
- Integration of methodology from different data science sub-disciplines such as (exploratory) data analysis, (multivariate) statistics, signal processing, image processing, time series analysis, information theory, chemometrics, data mining, machine learning etc.



Geo-strategy ○○○○○○○●○	fin	iMAD o	kMNF ○	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Strategy								

 Collaboration between data scientists and subject-matter experts such as (geo)physicists, geologists, meteorologists, geographers, physicians, (bio)chemists, biologists etc.

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Geo-strategy ○○○○○○○●○	fin	iMAD o	kMNF O	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Strategy								

- Collaboration between data scientists and subject-matter experts such as (geo)physicists, geologists, meteorologists, geographers, physicians, (bio)chemists, biologists etc.
- Spin-off and business development.

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Geo-strategy ○○○○○○○●○	fin	iMAD o	kMNF O	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Strategy								

- Collaboration between data scientists and subject-matter experts such as (geo)physicists, geologists, meteorologists, geographers, physicians, (bio)chemists, biologists etc.
- Spin-off and business development.
- Teaching at all levels including continuing education.

Geo-strategy ○○○○○○○○●	fin	iMAD ○	kMNF ○	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Strategy								

• view to DTU Compute strategy ("UMV")

Geo-strategy ○○○○○○○○	fin	iMAD o	kMNF o	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Strategy								

- view to DTU Compute strategy ("UMV")
- view to DTU strategy

Geo-strategy ○○○○○○○○●	fin	iMAD o	kMNF ○	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Strategy								

- view to DTU Compute strategy ("UMV")
- view to DTU strategy
- view to DTU's own COSINO project as reflected in the Danish report "Rummet kalder Jorden: Potentialet ved udvikling og anvendelse af nye satellitbaserede tjenester og produkter" (http://www.censec.dk/Files/ Billeder/CenSec/Generelt/COSINO-engelsk.pdf)

Geo-strategy ○○○○○○○○●	fin	iMAD o	kMNF ○	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Strategy								

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- view to the National Space Strategy (http://ufm.dk/en/publications/ 2016/denmarks-national-space-strategy)

Geo-strategy	fin	iMAD o	kMNF ○	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
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Geo-strategy	fin	iMAD o	kMNF ○	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
iMAD								

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Geo-strategy	fin	iMAD ●	kMNF O	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
iMAD								

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You may may want to open /User/alan/Documents/MyTalks/IRMADscaleSpace.ppt (manually)

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Geo-strategy	fin	iMAD o	kMNF o	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
kMNF								

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Geo-strategy	fin	iMAD o	kMNF ●	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
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Geo-strategy	fin	iMAD o	kMNF ○	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
CIA								

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Wishart								

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• my home page http://people.compute.dtu.dk/alan

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- *F* versus χ^2 -distribution version of iMAD

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- kernel (and functional) version of MAD

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- application to InnovationsFond Danmark on automization of DMI's Greenland ice charting

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- application to InnovationsFond Danmark on automization of DMI's Greenland ice charting
- application to InnovationsFond Danmark on application of Sentinel-1 polarimetric SAR data in Denmark

Geo-strategy	fin	iMAD o	kMNF o	CIA	Wishart	DTU Space	Present	Ack
Acknowl	edger	nents						

Knut Conradsen Bjarne Kjær Ersbøll Rasmus Larsen Jens Michael Carstensen Henrik Aanæs Henning Skriver Ole Baltazar Andersen Per Knudsen Jakob Jakobsen Morton J. Canty Jacob Schack Vestergaard Peter Limkilde Svendsen David Malmgren-Hansen

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