# 02433 - Written exercise 1

This is the first out of three written exercises. The written report must be handed in at the beginning of course week 7 using the assignment facility on campusnet. The written report is mandatory and will be part of the final oral examination.

### Description

This exercise is concerned with the soap sales series (soap.txt) found in the data archive on the homepage of the book Zucchini and MacDonald 2009:

http://134.76.173.220/hmm-with-r/

This exercise is closely linked to the following exercises in the book: chapter 3 ex. 10, chapter 4 ex. 4, and chapter 5 ex. 2, 3, with a few additional questions.

Tip: the appendix of the book contains many of the R functions required to solve the problems.

## Questions (a-d)

#### a)

Download the soap sales series and plot the data. Discuss why a simple Poisson model is not sufficient to describe the data.

#### b)

Solve exercise 10 in chapter 3.

#### c)

Solve exercise 4 in chapter 4. Compare your findings with your results from exercise 10 in chapter 3. Which approach would you prefer? the EM algorithm or direct numerical optimization? give a reason for your choice.

#### d)

Solve the exercises 2 and 3 in chapter 5.

End of exercise