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02405 Probability
2004-4-17
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Question a) From the definition of conditional probability

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Question c) Using B

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Question d) We find for the Bernoulli distribution which is the binomial distribution with $n = 1$ (e.g. page 479) $\sigma_X = \sqrt{0.3 \cdot 0.7}$ and $\sigma_Y = \sqrt{0.4 \cdot 0.6}$. Further $E(XY) = P(I_A \cdot I_B = 1) = P(A \cap B) = 0.2$. Using $Cov(X, Y) = E(XY) - E(X)E(Y)$ page 430 and the correlation definition page 432 we get

Question a) From the definition of conditional probability we have $P(A|B) = \frac{P(A \cap B)}{P(B)}$. Now from inclusion-exclusion e.g. page 22 we have $P(A \cap B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cup B)$. Thus

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$$Corr(X, Y)$$

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$$Corr(X, Y) = \frac{0.2 - 0.12}{\sqrt{0.21 \cdot 0.24}} = 0.356$$