We define the events  ${\cal S}_i$ 

02405 Probability 2006-9-29 BFN/bfn

02405 Probability 2006-9-29 BFN/bfn

We define the events  ${\cal S}_i$  that i passengers show up.

02405 Probability

With B roo 2006-9-29BFN/bfn We define the events  $S_i$  that i passengers show up. The probability of the event  $S_i$  is given by

02405 Probability 2006-9-29 BFN/bfn

BFN/bfnWe define the events  $S_i$  that *i* passengers show up. The probability of the event  $S_i$  is given by the Binomial distribution, and can be approximated

02405 Probability 2006-9-29 BFN/bfn

BFN/bfnWe define the events  $S_i$  that *i* passengers show up. The probability of the event  $S_i$  is given by the Binomial distribution, and can be approximated using the normal approximation

02405 Probability 2006-9-29 BFN/bfn

We define the events  $S_i$  that *i* passengers show up. The probability of the event  $S_i$  is given by the Binomial distribution, and can be approximated using the normal approximation Question a)

P(More than 300 passengers show up) =

02405 Probability 2006-9-29 BFN/bfn

We define the events  $S_i$  that *i* passengers show up. The probability of the event  $S_i$  is given by the Binomial distribution, and can be approximated using the normal approximation Question a)

02405 Probability 2006-9-29 BFN/bfn

We define the events  $S_i$  that *i* passengers show up. The probability of the event  $S_i$  is given by the Binomial distribution, and can be approximated using the normal approximation Question a)

$$1 - \Phi\left( \right)$$

02405 Probability 2006-9-29 BFN/bfn

We define the events  $S_i$  that *i* passengers show up. The probability of the event  $S_i$  is given by the Binomial distribution, and can be approximated using the normal approximation Question a)

$$1 - \Phi \left( \begin{array}{c} 300 + \end{array} \right)$$

02405 Probability 2006-9-29 BFN/bfn

We define the events  $S_i$  that *i* passengers show up. The probability of the event  $S_i$  is given by the Binomial distribution, and can be approximated using the normal approximation Question a)

$$1 - \Phi\left(\frac{300 + \frac{1}{2}}{}\right)$$

02405 Probability 2006-9-29 BFN/bfn

We define the events  $S_i$  that *i* passengers show up. The probability of the event  $S_i$  is given by the Binomial distribution, and can be approximated using the normal approximation Question a)

$$1 - \Phi\left(\frac{300 + \frac{1}{2} - 0.9 \cdot 324}{2}\right)$$

02405 Probability 2006-9-29 BFN/bfn

We define the events  $S_i$  that *i* passengers show up. The probability of the event  $S_i$  is given by the Binomial distribution, and can be approximated using the normal approximation Question a)

$$1 - \Phi\left(\frac{300 + \frac{1}{2} - 0.9 \cdot 324}{\sqrt{324}}\right)$$

02405 Probability 2006-9-29 BFN/bfn

We define the events  $S_i$  that *i* passengers show up. The probability of the event  $S_i$  is given by the Binomial distribution, and can be approximated using the normal approximation Question a)

$$1 - \Phi\left(\frac{300 + \frac{1}{2} - 0.9 \cdot 324}{\sqrt{324} \cdot}\right)$$

02405 Probability 2006-9-29 BFN/bfn

We define the events  $S_i$  that *i* passengers show up. The probability of the event  $S_i$  is given by the Binomial distribution, and can be approximated using the normal approximation Question a)

$$1 - \Phi\left(\frac{300 + \frac{1}{2} - 0.9 \cdot 324}{\sqrt{324 \cdot 0.1}}\right)$$

02405 Probability 2006-9-29 BFN/bfn

We define the events  $S_i$  that *i* passengers show up. The probability of the event  $S_i$  is given by the Binomial distribution, and can be approximated using the normal approximation Question a)

$$1 - \Phi\left(\frac{300 + \frac{1}{2} - 0.9 \cdot 324}{\sqrt{324 \cdot 0.1 \cdot 0.9}}\right) =$$

02405 Probability 2006-9-29 BFN/bfn

We define the events  $S_i$  that *i* passengers show up. The probability of the event  $S_i$  is given by the Binomial distribution, and can be approximated using the normal approximation Question a)

$$1 - \Phi\left(\frac{300 + \frac{1}{2} - 0.9 \cdot 324}{\sqrt{324 \cdot 0.1 \cdot 0.9}}\right) =$$

02405 Probability 2006-9-29 BFN/bfn

We define the events  $S_i$  that *i* passengers show up. The probability of the event  $S_i$  is given by the Binomial distribution, and can be approximated using the normal approximation Question a)

$$1 - \Phi\left(\frac{300 + \frac{1}{2} - 0.9 \cdot 324}{\sqrt{324 \cdot 0.1 \cdot 0.9}}\right) = 1 - \Phi(1.65) =$$

02405 Probability 2006-9-29 BFN/bfn

We define the events  $S_i$  that *i* passengers show up. The probability of the event  $S_i$  is given by the Binomial distribution, and can be approximated using the normal approximation Question a)

$$1 - \Phi\left(\frac{300 + \frac{1}{2} - 0.9 \cdot 324}{\sqrt{324 \cdot 0.1 \cdot 0.9}}\right) = 1 - \Phi(1.65) = 0.0495$$

02405 Probability 2006-9-29 BFN/bfn

We define the events  $S_i$  that *i* passengers show up. The probability of the event  $S_i$  is given by the Binomial distribution, and can be approximated using the normal approximation Question a)

 $P({\rm More\ than\ 300\ passengers\ show\ up}) = 1 - P({\rm At\ most\ 300\ passengers\ show\ up}) =$ 

$$1 - \Phi\left(\frac{300 + \frac{1}{2} - 0.9 \cdot 324}{\sqrt{324 \cdot 0.1 \cdot 0.9}}\right) = 1 - \Phi(1.65) = 0.0495$$

Question b) Increase;

02405 Probability 2006-9-29 BFN/bfn

We define the events  $S_i$  that *i* passengers show up. The probability of the event  $S_i$  is given by the Binomial distribution, and can be approximated using the normal approximation Question a)

 $P({\rm More\ than\ 300\ passengers\ show\ up}) = 1 - P({\rm At\ most\ 300\ passengers\ show\ up}) =$ 

$$1 - \Phi\left(\frac{300 + \frac{1}{2} - 0.9 \cdot 324}{\sqrt{324 \cdot 0.1 \cdot 0.9}}\right) = 1 - \Phi(1.65) = 0.0495$$

02405 Probability 2006-9-29 BFN/bfn

We define the events  $S_i$  that *i* passengers show up. The probability of the event  $S_i$  is given by the Binomial distribution, and can be approximated using the normal approximation Question a)

 $P({\rm More\ than\ 300\ passengers\ show\ up}) = 1 - P({\rm At\ most\ 300\ passengers\ show\ up}) =$ 

$$1 - \Phi\left(\frac{300 + \frac{1}{2} - 0.9 \cdot 324}{\sqrt{324 \cdot 0.1 \cdot 0.9}}\right) = 1 - \Phi(1.65) = 0.0495$$

Question b) Increase; the relative variability increases. Question c)

P(More than 150 pairs show up) =

02405 Probability 2006-9-29 BFN/bfn

We define the events  $S_i$  that *i* passengers show up. The probability of the event  $S_i$  is given by the Binomial distribution, and can be approximated using the normal approximation Question a)

P(More than 300 passengers show up) = 1 - P(At most 300 passengers show up) =

$$1 - \Phi\left(\frac{300 + \frac{1}{2} - 0.9 \cdot 324}{\sqrt{324 \cdot 0.1 \cdot 0.9}}\right) = 1 - \Phi(1.65) = 0.0495$$

$$P(\mathsf{More\ than\ 150\ pairs\ show\ up}) = 1 - \Phi\left(rac{150 + rac{1}{2} - 0.9 \cdot 162}{}
ight)$$

02405 Probability 2006-9-29 BFN/bfn

We define the events  $S_i$  that *i* passengers show up. The probability of the event  $S_i$  is given by the Binomial distribution, and can be approximated using the normal approximation Question a)

P(More than 300 passengers show up) = 1 - P(At most 300 passengers show up) =

$$1 - \Phi\left(\frac{300 + \frac{1}{2} - 0.9 \cdot 324}{\sqrt{324 \cdot 0.1 \cdot 0.9}}\right) = 1 - \Phi(1.65) = 0.0495$$

$$P(\text{More than 150 pairs show up}) = 1 - \Phi\left(\frac{150 + \frac{1}{2} - 0.9 \cdot 162}{\sqrt{162 \cdot 0.1 \cdot 0.9}}\right) = 0$$

02405 Probability 2006-9-29 BFN/bfn

We define the events  $S_i$  that *i* passengers show up. The probability of the event  $S_i$  is given by the Binomial distribution, and can be approximated using the normal approximation Question a)

 $P({\rm More\ than\ 300\ passengers\ show\ up}) = 1 - P({\rm At\ most\ 300\ passengers\ show\ up}) =$ 

$$1 - \Phi\left(\frac{300 + \frac{1}{2} - 0.9 \cdot 324}{\sqrt{324 \cdot 0.1 \cdot 0.9}}\right) = 1 - \Phi(1.65) = 0.0495$$

$$P(\text{More than 150 pairs show up}) = 1 - \Phi\left(\frac{150 + \frac{1}{2} - 0.9 \cdot 162}{\sqrt{162 \cdot 0.1 \cdot 0.9}}\right) = 1 - \Phi(1.23) = 1$$

02405 Probability 2006-9-29 BFN/bfn

We define the events  $S_i$  that *i* passengers show up. The probability of the event  $S_i$  is given by the Binomial distribution, and can be approximated using the normal approximation Question a)

 $P({\rm More\ than\ 300\ passengers\ show\ up}) = 1 - P({\rm At\ most\ 300\ passengers\ show\ up}) =$ 

$$1 - \Phi\left(\frac{300 + \frac{1}{2} - 0.9 \cdot 324}{\sqrt{324 \cdot 0.1 \cdot 0.9}}\right) = 1 - \Phi(1.65) = 0.0495$$

$$P(\text{More than 150 pairs show up}) = 1 - \Phi\left(\frac{150 + \frac{1}{2} - 0.9 \cdot 162}{\sqrt{162 \cdot 0.1 \cdot 0.9}}\right) = 1 - \Phi(1.23) = 0.1093$$