Define the events

Define the events

B0:

Define the events

B0:0 defective items in box

Define the events

B0:0 defective items in box

B1:

Define the events

B0:0 defective items in box

B1: 1 defective item in box

Define the events

B0:0 defective items in box

B1: 1 defective item in box

B2:

Define the events

B0:0 defective items in box

B1: 1 defective item in box

B2:2 defective items in box

Define the events

B0:0 defective items in box

B1: 1 defective item in box

B2:2 defective items in box

I :

Define the events

B0:0 defective items in box

B1:1 defective item in box

B2:2 defective items in box

I: Item picked at random defective

Define the events

B0:0 defective items in box

B1:1 defective item in box

B2:2 defective items in box

 ${\cal I}$: Item picked at random defective

Define the events

B0:0 defective items in box

B1:1 defective item in box

B2:2 defective items in box

I: Item picked at random defective

The question can be stated formally (mathematically) as

P(B2|I)

Define the events

B0:0 defective items in box

B1: 1 defective item in box

B2:2 defective items in box

 ${\cal I}$: Item picked at random defective

$$P(B2|I) = P(I|B2)$$

Define the events

B0:0 defective items in box

B1: 1 defective item in box

B2:2 defective items in box

 ${\cal I}$: Item picked at random defective

$$P(B2|I) = P(I|B2)P(B2)$$

Define the events

B0:0 defective items in box

B1: 1 defective item in box

B2:2 defective items in box

 ${\cal I}$: Item picked at random defective

$$P(B2|I) = \frac{P(I|B2)P(B2)}{P(I|B0)P(B0)}$$

Define the events

B0:0 defective items in box

B1:1 defective item in box

B2:2 defective items in box

 ${\cal I}$: Item picked at random defective

$$P(B2|I) = \frac{P(I|B2)P(B2)}{P(I|B0)P(B0) + P(I|B1)P(B1)}$$

Define the events

B0:0 defective items in box

B1:1 defective item in box

B2:2 defective items in box

 ${\cal I}$: Item picked at random defective

$$P(B2|I) = \frac{P(I|B2)P(B2)}{P(I|B0)P(B0) + P(I|B1)P(B1) + P(I|B2)P(B2)}$$

Define the events

B0:0 defective items in box

B1:1 defective item in box

B2:2 defective items in box

 ${\cal I}$: Item picked at random defective

$$P(B2|I) = \frac{P(I|B2)P(B2)}{P(I|B0)P(B0) + P(I|B1)P(B1) + P(I|B2)P(B2)} = \frac{1 \cdot 0.03}{0 \cdot 0.92 + 0.5 \cdot 0.05 + 1 \cdot 0.03} = \frac{6}{11}$$