

Solution for exercise 2.1.1 in Pitman

Question a) We use the formula for the number of combinations - appendix 1, page 512 (the binomial coefficient)

$$\binom{7}{4} = \binom{7}{3} = \frac{7!}{4!3!} = \frac{7 \cdot 6 \cdot 5}{3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1} = 35$$

Question b) The probability in question is given by the binomial distribution, see eg. page 81.

$$35 \left(\frac{5}{6}\right)^3 \left(\frac{1}{6}\right)^4 = \frac{35 \cdot 125}{6^7} = 0.0156$$