

Homework 1



- Consider a system in which **processes cannot fail**.

Straightforward to solve consensus:

- ▶ collect the processes into a **group**
- ▶ each process **reliably multicast its proposed value** to the group
- ▶ each process **waits** until it has collected all **N values** (including its own)
- ▶ it then **evaluates** the function **majority(v_1, v_2, \dots, v_N)**, which returns:
 - the **value that occurs most often among its arguments** or
 - the special value **$\perp \notin D$** if no majority exists.

Prove that the previous algorithm for consensus does not work in presence of process failures.



Homework 2

- [Linking Problems: BG from C] Show how it is possible to construct a solution to the **Byzantine Generals (BG)** problem from the **Consensus (C)** problem.